

bgp.he.net

May 2017 – BKNIX Peering Forum

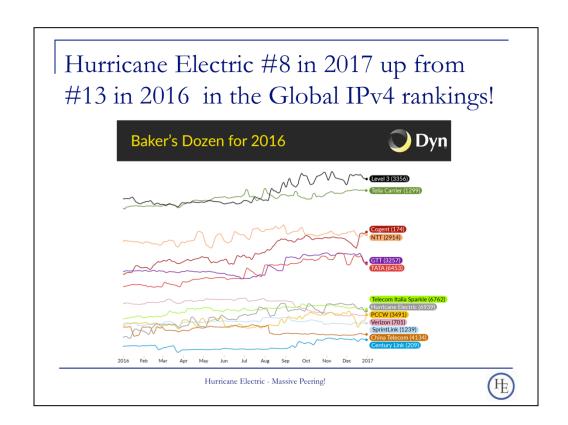
Walt Wollny, Director Interconnection Strategy Hurricane Electric AS6939

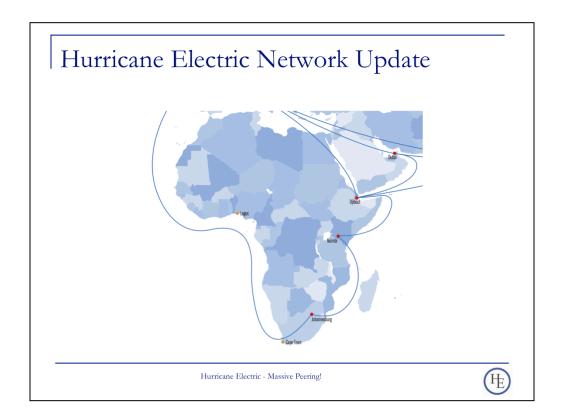
Who is Walt Wollny?

- □ Hurricane Electric AS6939 3 years
 - Director Interconnection Strategy supporting the network to reach to over 39 counties and over 156 Internet Exchanges.
 Focus on Global connectivity.
- □ Amazon AS16509 4 years
 - Developed IP Transit and Peering on five continents.
 - □ Primary focus on Japan, Singapore, Hong Kong, India, Taiwan, Philippines, Australia.
 - Over 62 new CDN sites.
- □ Microsoft AS8075 13 years
 - Developed IP Transit and Peering on four continents.
 - Primary focus on US, UE and South America.

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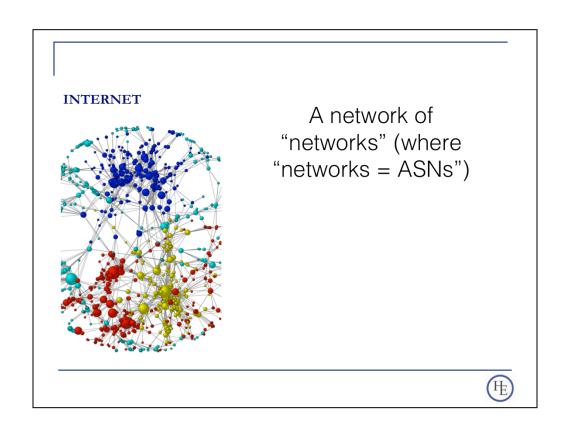




Hurricane Electric is expanding in 2017 into some of the following locations:

Nairobi, Kenya Djibouti Dubai, UAE

Also the following:
Oslo, Norway
Montgomery, Alabama, USA



Key points before we begin

- Network ASN must be visible
- If it is not visible there will be no routing data
- Participate with public collectors via route-views
- BGP is the key so best path selection is used
- Data is independent of HE's production network
- Data is updated every 24 hours
- If you manage network that is not adequately represented, contact us and we will work with you to get your data incorporated. support@he.net

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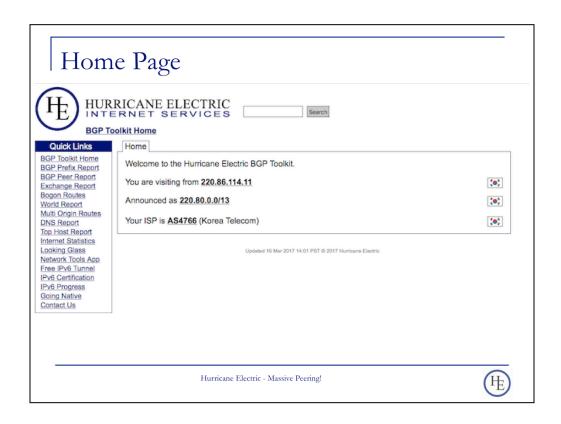


It is important to remember that bgp.he.net uses data from public sources and other places to gather the data presented on the website.

BGP best path selection is used for the one direction. If you want to understand it more please look at the following link

https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4271

Also remember this is just one direction you would need to do traceroute or MRT to understand the return paths.



Visiting from: this is your devices ip address

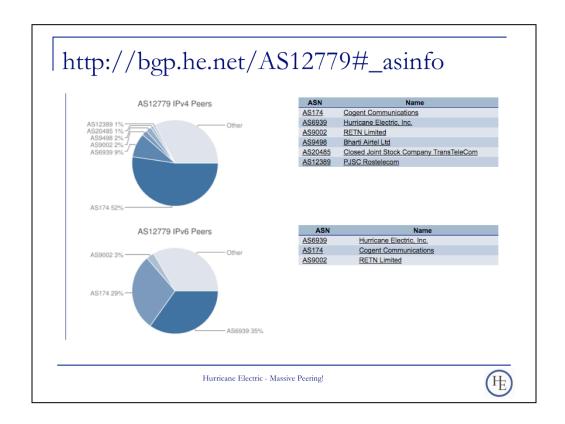
Announced: subnet that your device is on

Your ISP AS4766



In the search bar we typed in AS12779

This was used as it is an interesting example and as you can see it shows a summary of the IPS including all the internet exchanges and prefixes



You can see from this slide that there is a probable transit relationship with Cogent. More details will be examined on slide 12 showing the ipv4 graph.

It is key to note that there is no way to tell if there is any commercial relationship between AS12779 and any of the connected ASNs. We can only infer.



This is an interesting page and should be looked at closely.

As we can see there is some growth in both IPv4/v6 peers as we can see the two graphs growing up and to the left.

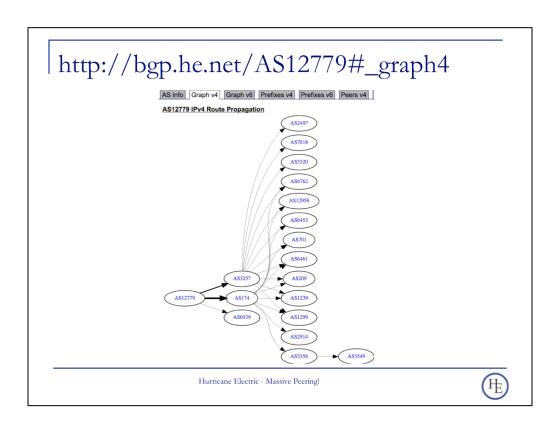
If we take a look into in both IPv4/v6 graphs we can see a sharp downward spike right around Feb

Route propagation is to the following networks:

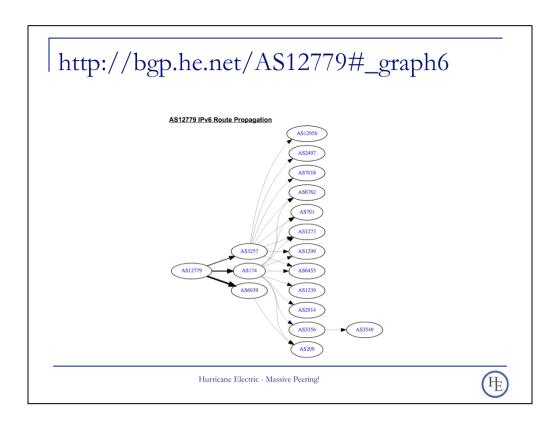
Company	ASN	Company	ASN	Company	ASN
Hurricane	6939	TiNet	3257	Sparkle	6762
Qwest	209	Dtag	3320	Cogent	174
UUnet	701	Level3	3356	AT&T	7018
UUnet Europe	702	GBLX	3549	Comcast	7922
Cable and Wireless	1273	Savvis	3561	Telefonica	12956
Sprint	1239	Orange	5511	Abovenet	6461
Telia	1299	TATA	6453	IIJ	2497

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This view shows that there is a ipv4 transit relationship between AS12799 and AS174 as well as AS3257 as they both are propagating routes to the rest of the world.



This view shows that there is a ipv6 transit relationship between AS12799 and AS174, AS3257 as well as AS6939 as they both are propagating routes to the rest of the world.

What is also shown on this page is that AS6939 looks to be preferred for IPv6 transit.

Prefix		Description	
5.104.26.0/23	<u> </u>	TCALL SRL	
5.104.28.0/22	<u> </u>	TCALL SRL	
77.74.16.0/21	N	MOVIMATICA SrI	
89.31.200.0/21	9 I	Г.Gate S.p.A.	
93.191.240.0/21	E	urologon Srl	
176.221.48.0/21	C	Critical Case s.r.l	
185.59.80.0/22	9 r	Г.Gate S.p.A.	
185.73.136.0/22	F	ENICE SRL	
192.88.99.0/24	li	nternet Assigned Numbers Authority	
195.238.235.0/24	<u> </u>	.D.B. Analisi Dati Borsa S.p.A.	
212.110.32.0/19	S I	Г.Gate S.p.A.	
213.212.128.0/18	S I	Г.Gate S.p.A.	
213.254.0.0/19	<u>Q</u>	Γ.Gate S.p.A.	

ROA - Route Origin Authorization is a technique which helps in validating a given route against its origin AS. ROA helps to verify whether a given ASN is authorized to announce a prefix or not. It helps in dealing with accidental or intentional route hijacks. Routers can be configured to give priority to routes where ROA check has been successful. HE's BGP tool shows a "green key" next to prefixes where ROA is present and is being validated against the announcement. Incase if a origin AS is not matching origin AS in ROA, tool shows a red key. No key appears incase ROA is not present.

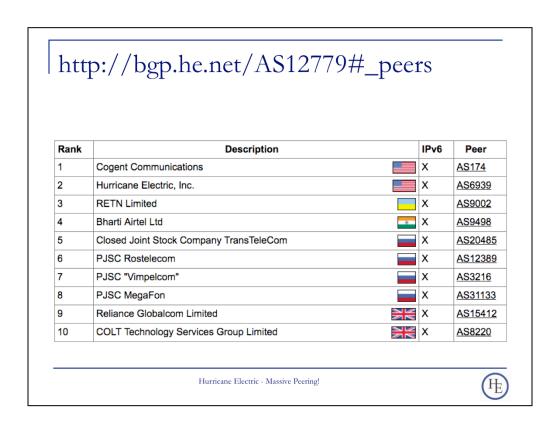
This is the same details for the next slide

http://bgp.he.net/AS12779#_prefixes6



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This shows the ASNs that have a direct connection to AS12779. It does not show if there is any paid peering arrangements.

http://bgp.he.net/AS12779#_peers6

Rank	Description		IPv4	Peer
1	Hurricane Electric, Inc.		X	AS6939
2	Cogent Communications		X	AS174
3	RETN Limited		X	AS9002
4	Bharti Airtel Ltd		X	AS9498
5	Interoute Communications Limited		X	AS8928
6	IP-Only Networks AB	-	X	AS12552
7	COLT Technology Services Group Limited		X	AS8220
8	PJSC MegaFon		X	AS31133
9	Eweka Internet Services B.V.		X	AS12989
10	NORDUnet	十	X	AS2603

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http://bgp.he.net/AS12779#_whois

as-block: AS12557 - AS13223 RIPE NCC ASN block

descr: remarks: These AS Numbers are assigned to network operators in the RIPE NCC service

region.

mnt-by: RIPE-NCC-HM-MNT 2010-05-11T11:45:03Z created: last-modified: 2014-02-24T13:15:16Z source: RIPE

AS12779 aut-num: as-name: ITGATE

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Whois shows the "who is" data for the given ASN or prefix and it is taken from appropriate RIR which has allocated the ASN. It helps in identifying contact details for the given resource.

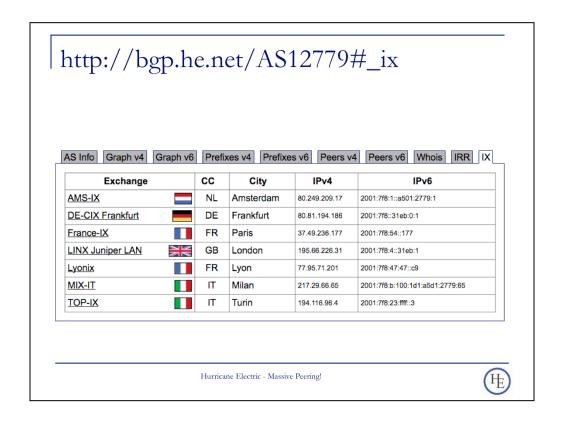
http://bgp.he.net/AS12779#_irr

```
RIPE
 aut-num:
                   AS12779
 as-name:
 remarks:
 remarks:
                   We do not use RPSL to generate routers configurations and our
                   complete routing policy would be too much verbose anyway, so this object does not precisely reflect the actual policy in
 remarks:
 remarks:
 remarks:
                   use in our network.
                   The following import and export attributes define only an
 remarks:
                   upper bound of what we accept or announce from neighbors and
                   should not be interpreted literally.
We document the ASN and prefixes announced to peers in the
 remarks:
 remarks:
                   AS12779:AS-CUSTOMERS and AS12779:AS-CUSTOMERS-V6 as-sets
                   and we generate prefix and/or \underline{\text{as-path}} filters for our peers and customers using the data published in the RIPE routing
 remarks:
 remarks:
                   registry as much as feasible.
 remarks:
                   from AS-ANY accept ANY;
 import:
                   { to AS-ANY announce AS12779:AS-CUSTOMERS; } refine { to AS12779:AS-
 DOWNSTREAMS announce ANY; }
```

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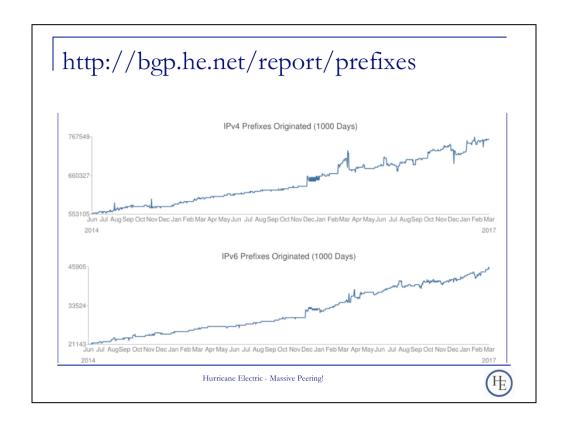


IRR or Internet Routing Registry tab shows the data for a given ASN from IRR records. By default HE's BGP tool pulls data for a given ASN from all popular IRRs (RADB, RIPE, and other private registries). It also has direct links to AS sets appearing in the ASN.



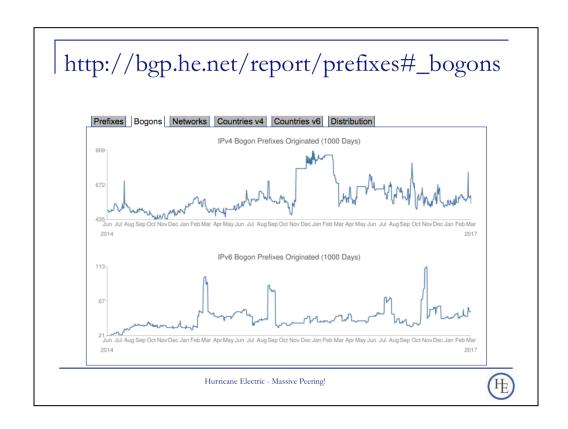
This show all the IXs that AS12779 is connected.

However if AS12779 is connected to an IX that is not in the peeringdb.com it will not show up.

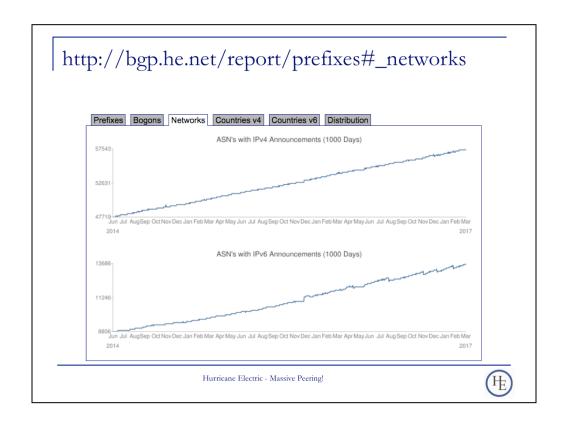


This simply shows the growth of the subnets being advertised over time.

It does not show disaggregation of subnets. there is now an active feature request but no release date has been provided.



The areas of unallocated address space are called the bogon space. A network should never advertise bogon space.



This simply shows the growth of ASNs over time.

A unique ASN is allocated to each AS for use in BGP routing. AS numbers are important because the ASN uniquely identifies each network on the Internet.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Autonomous_system_(Internet)#Types



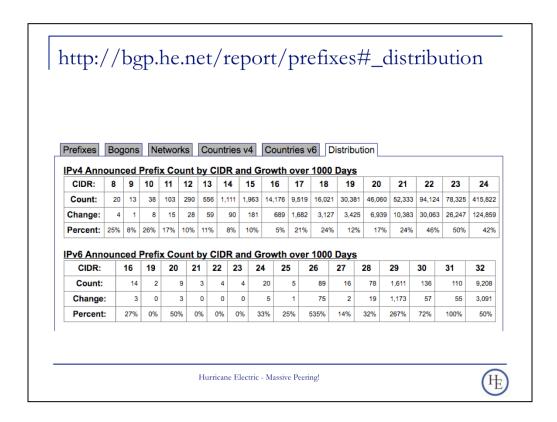
If you want to learn more about each country and what provider and subnets are visible this is a great starting place! Selecting the report will launch more details on the country

http://bgp.he.net/report/prefixes#_countriesv6

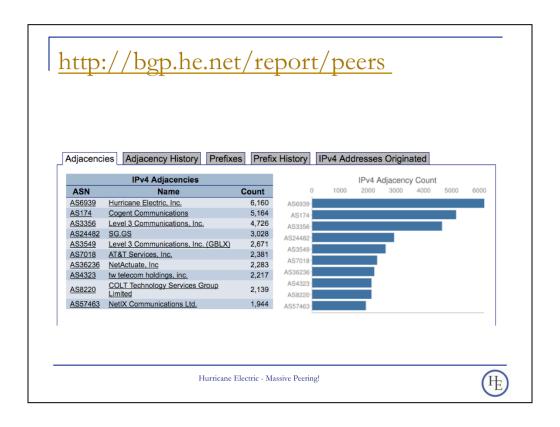


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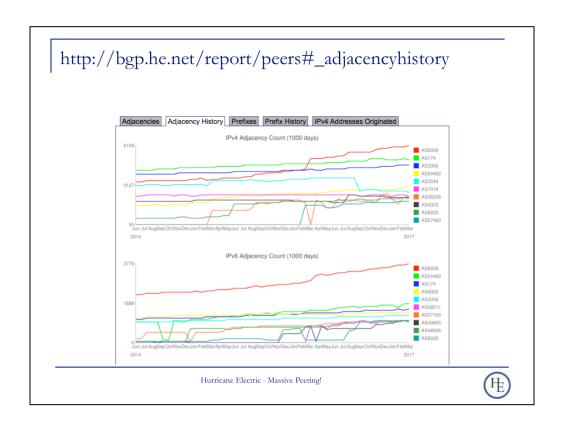


Prefix distribution shows distribution of /8s to /24s visible in the routing table (IPv4) and /16 to /32 (IPv6). It shows count of announcement with each of those masks and changes in last 1000 days.



This shows you the top 10 most connected networks.

Internet peering is the relationship whereby two networks reciprocally provide access to each other's customers.



This is a graphical representation of ipv4/6 connectivity over time.

It is important to note that this is for unique networks not all peering sessions.

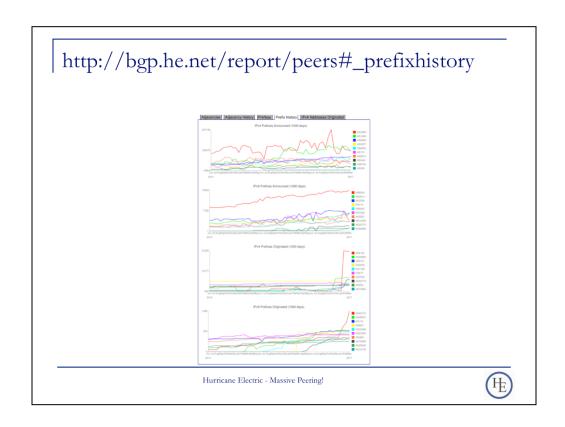
So for example if you had 6 sessions with AS6939 it would count as one.

http://bgp.he.net/report/peers#_prefixes

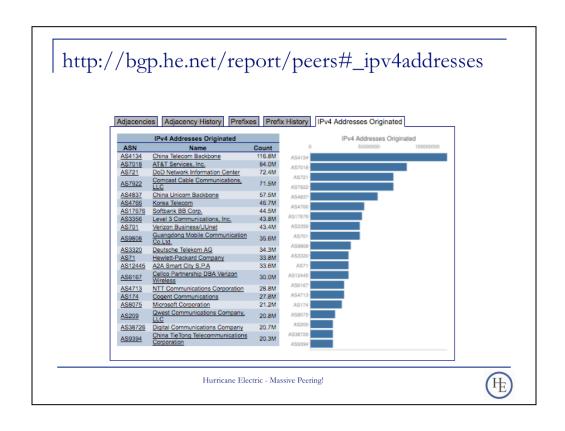


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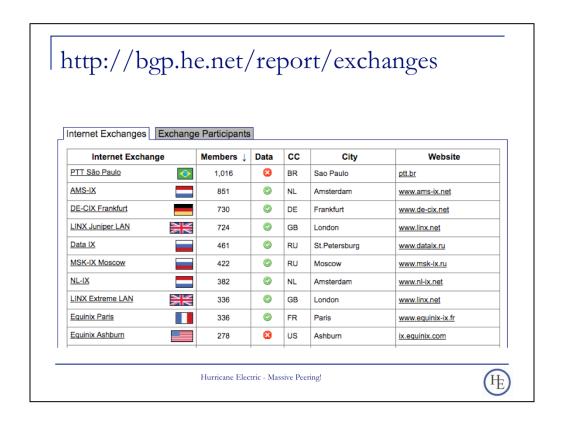




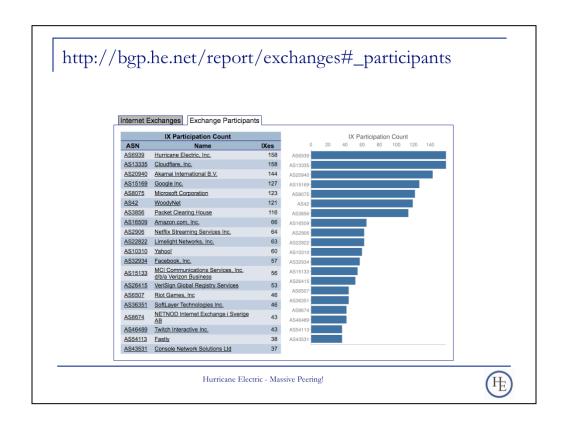
This is a graphical representation of ipv4/6 prefixes over time.



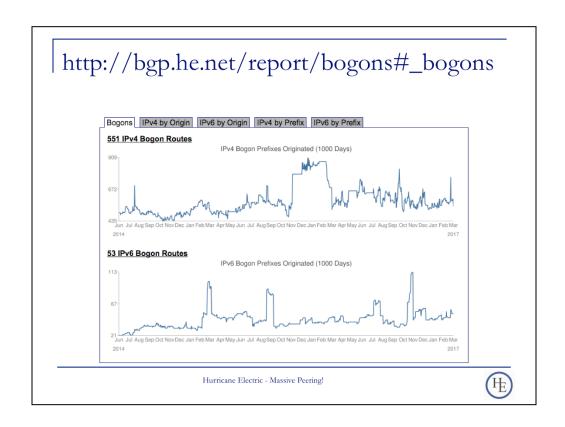
This is a graphical representation of ipv4/6 addresses.



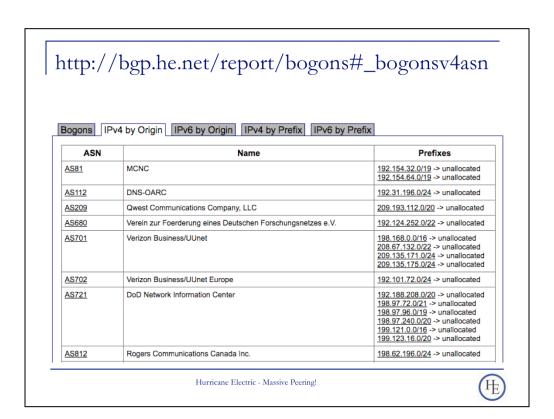
This this of exchanges is generated from peeringdb.com and several other sources.



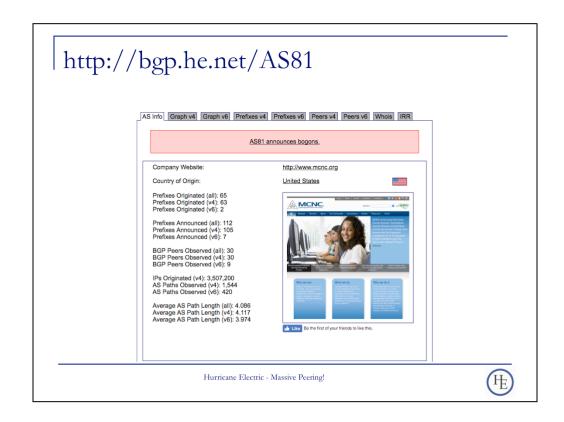
The exchange most connected networks



This is a graphical representation of ipv4/6 bogons over time.



You do not want to be announcing bogons



When AS81 removes the bogon announces red bar will no longer be there.

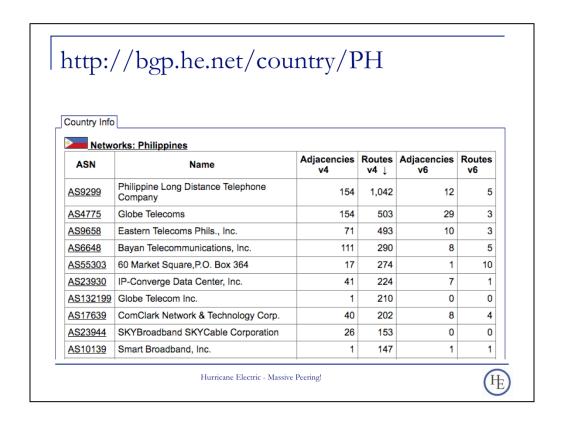
http://bgp.he.net/report/world

Countries

Countries with ASNs: 240				
Description		CC	ASNs	Report
United States		US	26,270	Report
Russian Federation		RU	6,267	Report
Brazil	•	BR	4,668	Report
United Kingdom	38	GB	2,661	Report
Poland		PL	2,406	Report
Germany		DE	2,295	Report
Australia	<u> </u>	AU	2,267	Report
Ukraine		UA	2,244	Report
Canada	*	CA	1,973	Report

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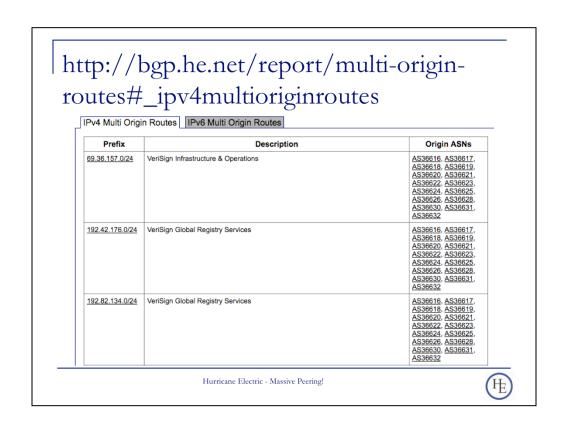




What you can see here is the report of the Philippines

Take the time to click on AS132199 and you can see that that ASN is connected to AS4775.

Question. What ASN on this page is single attached to AS9299?



Multi-origin routes are the cases where a given prefix is being announced by different ASNs. This can be done for various administrative reasons. First column shows prefix and third column shows the ASNs which are originating that prefix. Table is a formed by aggregated data and it may be reflecting case where an AS is announcing pool in one region & other ASN is announcing it in other region.

Key closing points

- Your view depends on where you stand
- Routers propagate the best path only
- It is important to understand the full view thus you must understand the reverse path.
- Participate with public collectors via route-views to help improve our data

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Thanks!

Walt Wollny, Director Interconnection Strategy Hurricane Electric AS6939 walt@he.net