How to make \$100 Mikrotik work as an enterprise network solution.

Speaker





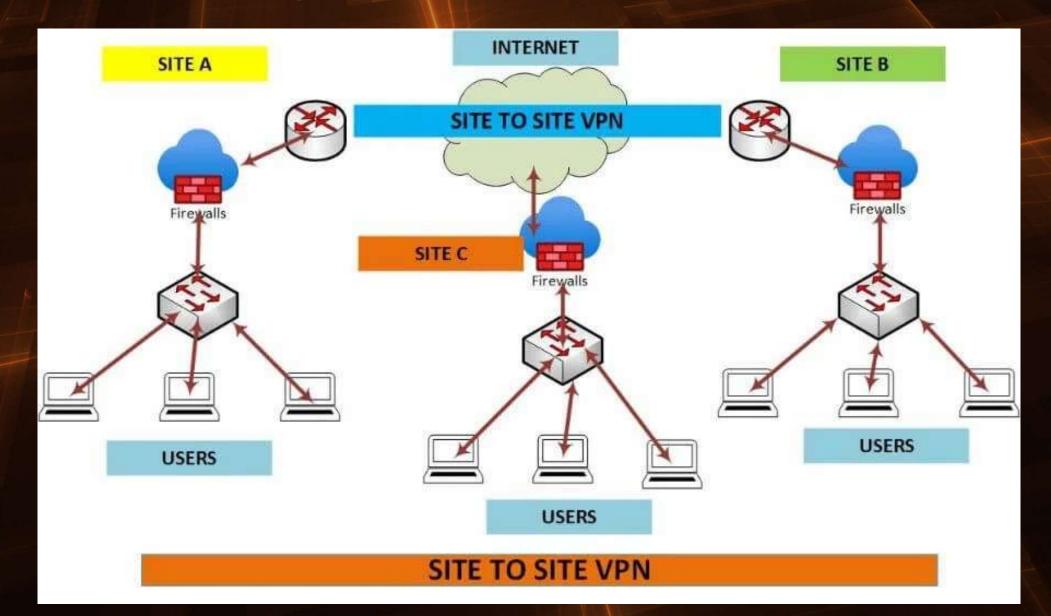
Pongpipat Thunyawiraphap Mikrotik Certified Trainer https://mikrotiktutorial.com/

Supadej Suthiphongkanasai Mikrotik Certified Trainer https://packethunter.net/

Disclaimer

 This demonstration is about how to use open source and Docker to show how the capabilities of Mikrotik can improve network services. It doesn't necessarily mean that Mikrotik is better than any other network device..

Network Diagram



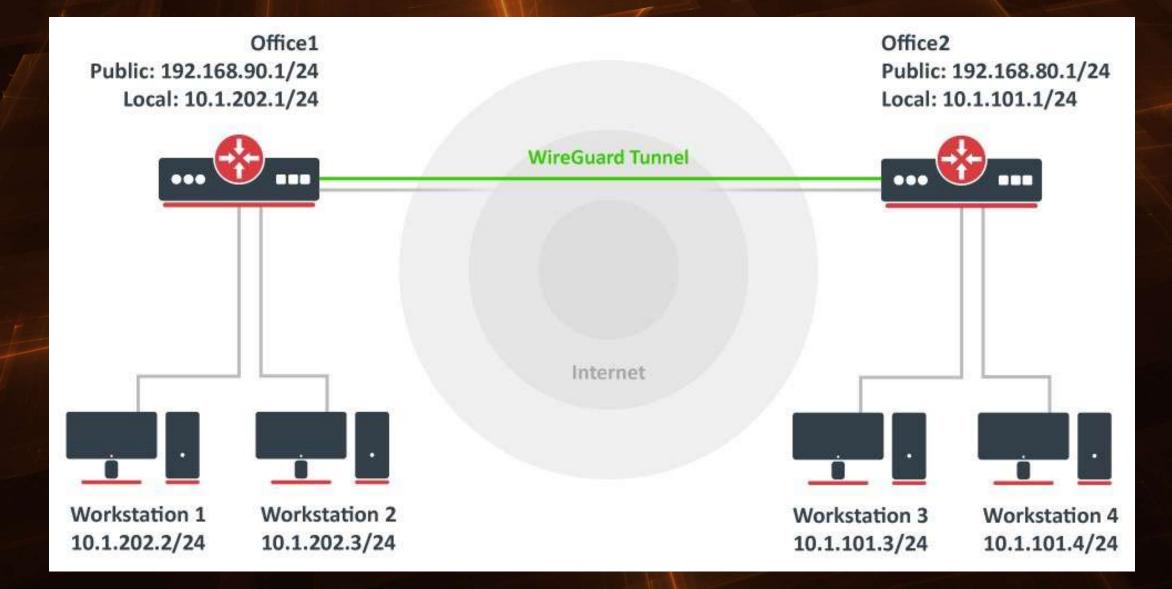
hAP ax3



RouterOS 7.9

- Container
- WireGuard
- ZeroTier
- ROSE-Storage
- Let's Encrypt
 - /certificate enable-ssl-certificate dns-name=<<FQDN>>
- User-Manager with EAP Authentication and 802.1x

WireGuard



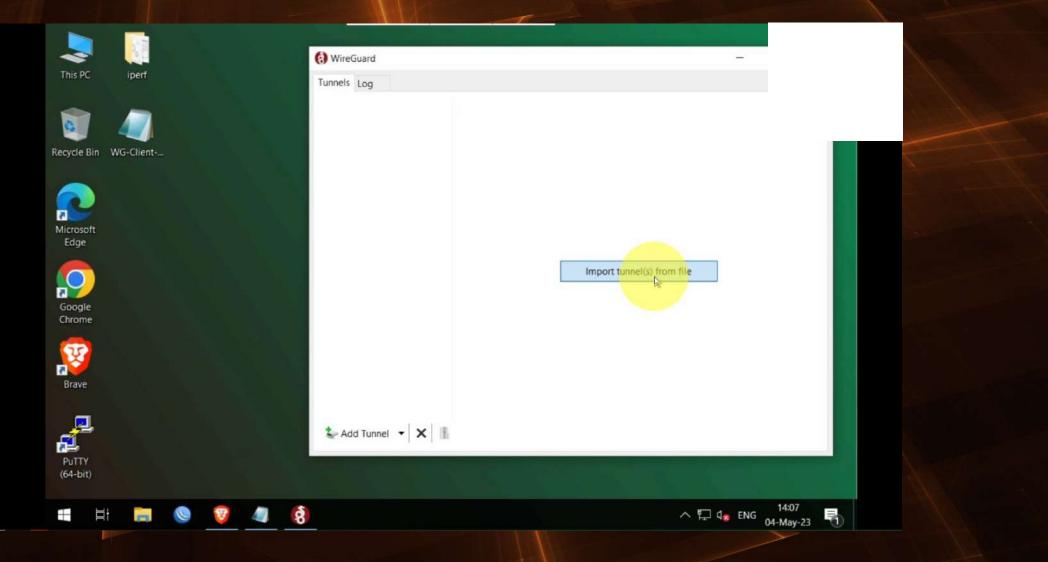
ความเร็ว VPN WireGuard บน hAP ax3

L 34]	0.00-10.00	sec	88.1 MBytes	73.9 Mbits/sec	sender
[34]	0.00-10.00	sec	87.9 MBytes	73.7 Mbits/sec	receiver
[36]	0.00-10.00	sec	18.1 MBytes	15.2 Mbits/sec	sender
[36]	0.00-10.00	sec	17.9 MBytes	15.0 Mbits/sec	receiver
[38]	0.00-10.00	sec	11.0 MBytes	9.23 Mbits/sec	sender
[38]	0.00-10.00	sec	10.8 MBytes	9.05 Mbits/sec	receiver
[40]	0.00-10.00	sec	94.9 MBytes	79.6 Mbits/sec	sender
[40]	0.00-10.00	sec	94.7 MBytes	79.5 Mbits/sec	receiver
[42]	0.00-10.00	sec	12.4 MBytes	10.4 Mbits/sec	sender
[42]	0.00-10.00	sec	12.2 MBytes	10.2 Mbits/sec	receiver
[SUM]	0.00-10.00	sec	598 MBytes	502 Mbits/sec	sender
[SUM]	0.00-10.00	sec	595 MBytes	499 Mbits/sec	receiver

iperf Done.

C:\Users\nicha\Downloads\iperf-3.1.3-win64\iperf-3.1.3-win64>

WireGuard ในฝั่ง Remote Access



WireGuard Pros and Cons

- Agility. WireGuard connects and reconnects fast, even when you're roaming across networks. It stays connected in situations where other VPN protocols would falter. Other VPN protocols sometimes feel brittle or clunky by comparison.
- Security. Compared to other VPN software, WireGuard chooses smart, modern cryptographic primitives with secure defaults. Plus, it's very small and simple in relation to older protocols, meaning that security researchers can audit it much more easily.
- Speed. WireGuard uses fast cryptography code. Plus, its low-level component lives within the Linux kernel (on servers and Linux desktops), making it faster than user space VPNs.
- Ease of deployment. Both the client and server parts of WireGuard are really easy to install. You can download ready-to-go client apps for desktops and mobile devices from the platform app store. On the server side, setting up WireGuard is not much harder than configuring SSH, a task that nearly every IT professional is familiar with.

ZeroTier

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Securely connect any device, anywhere.

ZeroTier lets you build modern, secure multi-point virtualized networks of almost any type. From robust peer-to-peer networking to multi-cloud mesh infrastructure, we enable global connectivity with the simplicity of a local network.



Learn more >

Latest version: <u>1.10.6</u> | ZeroTier is available on MikroTik. <u>Read more.</u>



Build your network and grow your business

ZeroTier automatically handles the complexities of networking across physical network boundaries, freeing you to spend your time on things that matter most.



Next generation network virtualization

With ZeroTier you can treat the entire planet like one data center. Our network virtualization technology delivers the power of enterprise software-defined networking to every device, service, and application whether it's located on premise, at the edge, or in the cloud.

We solve hard networking problems for the world's most admired companies and organizations -- while millions use ZT for simple connectivity, from playing games online to connecting to their home networks from their mobile device.







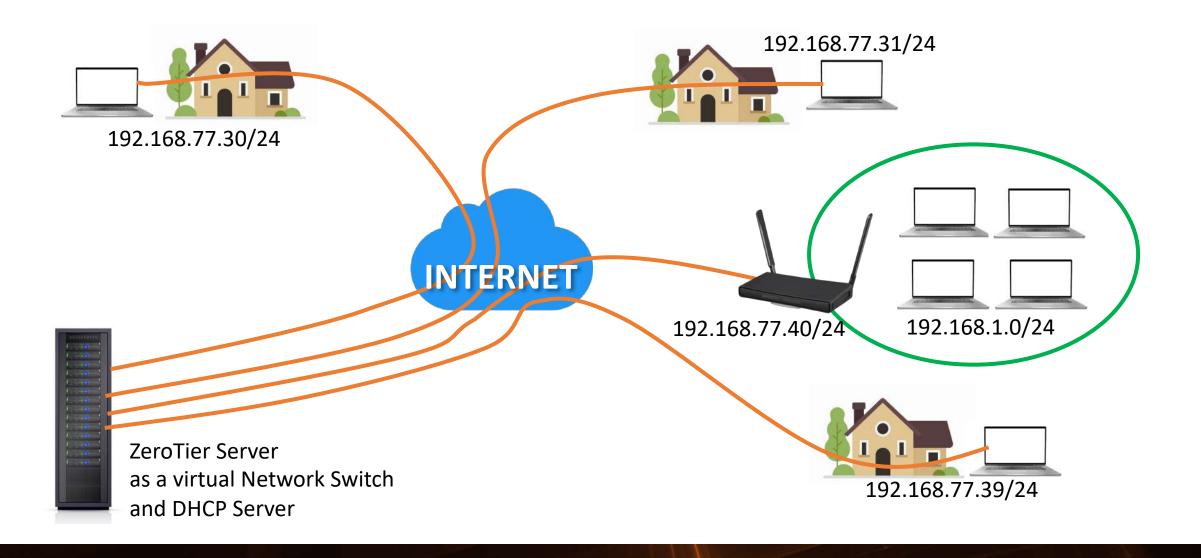
Built by and for Developers

The ZeroTier SDK enables developers to seamlessly embed high-performance networking into modern applications that are both easier to create and pleasurable to use.

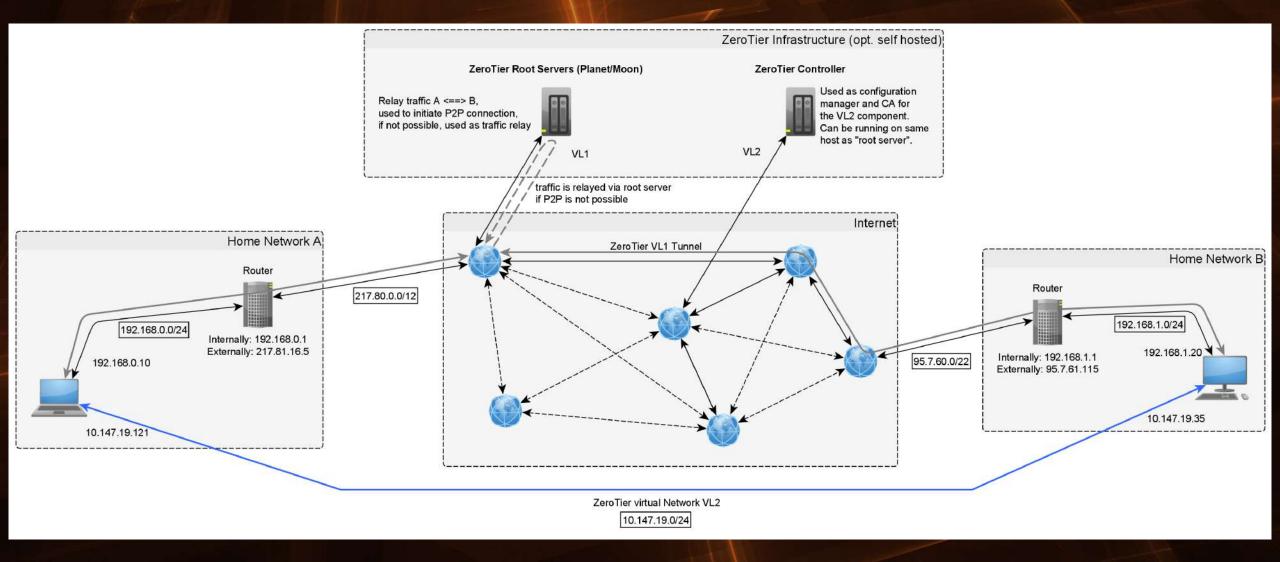
You now can build and deliver connected products and services faster with ZeroTier while avoiding the management cost, liability, and security impact of a large, highly-involved networking cloud presence.



ZeroTier



ZeroTier



Mikrotik Container

Container

- Some interesting containers
 - CloudFlare Tunnel
 - AdGuard
 - RustDesk

Cloudflare Tunnel and Cloudflare Access

Example design for multiple purpose

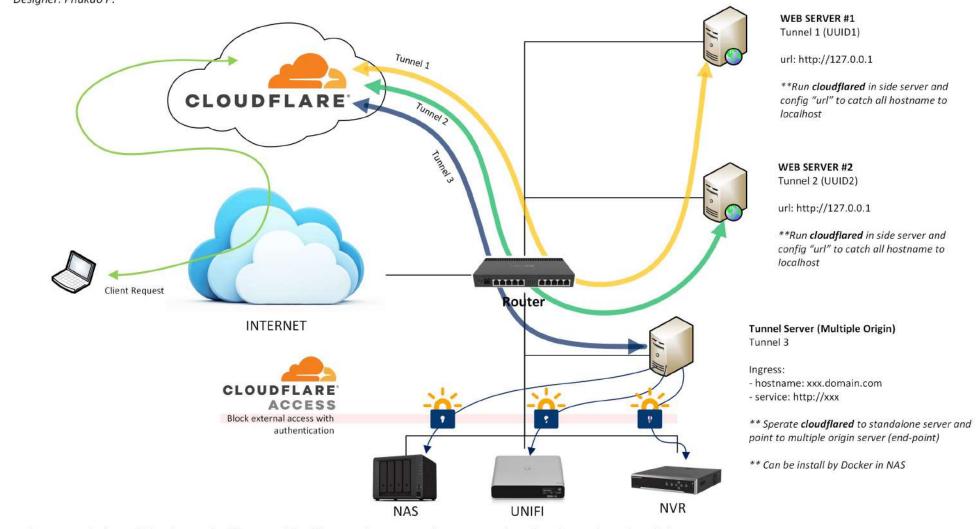
Designer: Phukao P.

Single Domain (Eg. www) on multiple webserver (none reverse-proxy / non Load-balance) Method 1. Config DNS CNAME tp round-robin metthod

- Record: WWW in CNAME to tunnel-UUID1-.cfagrotunnel.com
- Record: WWW in CNAME to tunnel-UUID2-.cfagrotunnel.com

Method 2. Use Cloudflare Cloudflare Load Balancing service

The first 500,000 queries, shared across all Load Balancers, are FREE (per account).
 Ref: https://developers.cloudflare.com/load-balancing/



Tunnel set up guide: https://developers.cloudflare.com/cloudflare-one/connections/connect-apps/install-and-setup/tunnel-guide/

Cloudflare Tunnel

- <u>https://branch01.vrtunnel.net</u>
- <u>https://adguard-branch01.vrtunnel.net</u>

Cloudflare Tunnel

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		🕅 Μικγοτικ
louterOS v7.9		
u have connected to a router. Admi	nistrative access only. If this device is not in y	our possession, please contact your local network administrator.
WebFig Login:		
Login: admin	Login	
assword:]	
Winbox Graphs License	Help	

Cloudflare Tunnel – Access Application



vronline adguard-branch01

Access to VROnline Asset

Get a login code emailed to you



Login code for adguard-branch01.vrtunne



Cloudflare <noreply@notify.cloudflare.com>

to me 🔻

Hello,

Click the link below to finish your login to <u>adguard-branch01.vrtunnel.nel</u> https://vronline.cloudflareaccess.com/cdn-cgi/access/callback?nonce=Y

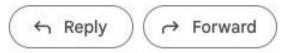
You can also copy and paste the code below into the Cloudflare Access

164517

This code will expire after 10 minutes or if you request a new code.

Thanks,

The Cloudflare Team



AdGuard

	@ Dashboard	7 Filters 🗎 Query Log 🕜 Setup Guide	Sign out
Dashboard Disable protection Refr	esh statistics		
4,385,229 DNS Queries	259,666 Blocked by Filters	0% Blocked malware/phishing	0% Blocked adult websites
General statistics for the last 30 days	²	Top clients for the last 30 days	Q
DNS Queries (?)	4,385,229	Client	Requests count
Blocked by Filters ?	259,666	192.168.234.253	1,850,668 42.2%
Blocked malware/phishing (?)	0	192.168.234.9	368,950 8.41%
Blocked adult websites (?)	0	192.168.60.204	272,884 6.22%
Enforced safe search (?)	0	192.168.60.20	225,733 5.15%
Average processing time (?)	8 ms	192.168.60.21	164,957 3.76%

AdGuard – Multiple Upstream DoH Server

DNS settings

Upstream DNS servers

Enter one server address per line. Learn more about configuring upstream DNS servers. Here is a list of known DNS providers to choose from.

https://dns.google/dns-query
https://doh.opendns.com/dns-query
https://dns10.quad9.net/dns-query
https://security.cloudflare-dns.com/dns-query

O Load-balancing

Query one upstream server at a time. AdGuard Home uses its weighted random algorithm to pick the server so that the fastest server is used more often.

Parallel requests

Use parallel queries to speed up resolving by querying all upstream servers simultaneously.

Fastest IP address

Query all DNS servers and return the fastest IP address among all responses. This slows down DNS queries as AdGuard Home has to wait for responses from all DNS servers, but improves the overall connectivity.

AdGuard – DNS Filtering List

DNS blocklists

AdGuard Home will block domains matching the blocklists.

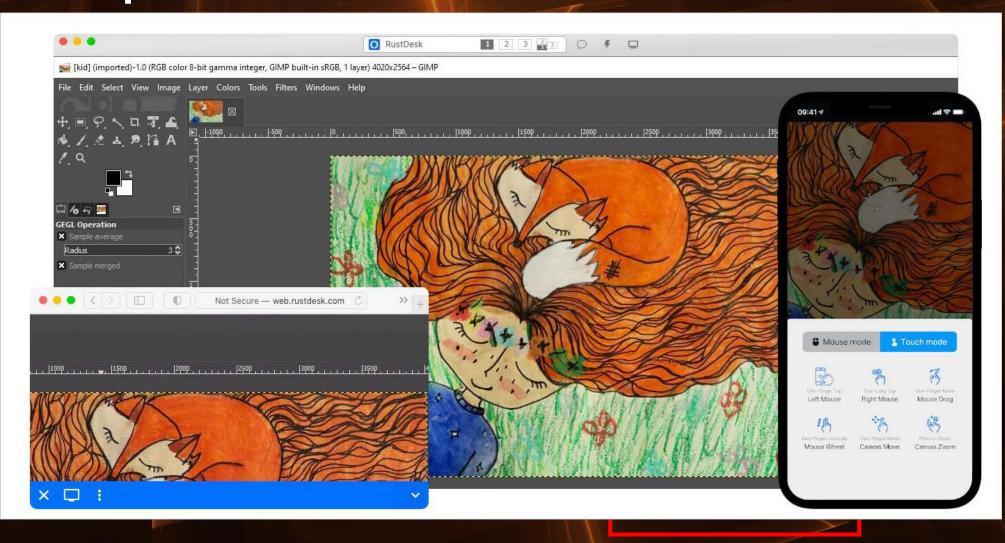
AdGuard Home understands basic adblock rules and hosts files syntax.

Enabled	Name	List URL	Rules count	Last time updated	Actions
~	AdGuard DNS filter	https://adguardteam.github.io/Ad	52,106	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	6
~	AdAway Default Blocklist	https://adaway.org/hosts.txt	6,542	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	
\checkmark	Peter Lowe's List	https://pgl.yoyo.org/adservers/se	3,738	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	6
~	Dan Pollock's List	https://someonewhocares.org/ho	11,425	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	6
\checkmark	WindowsSpyBlocker - Hosts spy	https://raw.githubusercontent.co	347	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	
\checkmark	Scam Blocklist by DurableNapkin	https://raw.githubusercontent.co	921	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	
~	Dandelion Sprout's Anti-Malware	https://raw.githubusercontent.co	13,538	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	6
\checkmark	Game Console Adblock List	https://raw.githubusercontent.co	11	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	6
~	OISD Blocklist Basic	https://abp.oisd.nl/basic/	51,389	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	6
~	NoCoin Filter List	https://raw.githubusercontent.co	409	May 15, 2023 at 10:55	
	Previous	Page 1 / 2 10	rows 🗸	Next	

AdGuard – Service Block

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	ั้นบริการ ให้บล็อกเว็บไซต์และบริการขอดนิย	มได้อย่างรวดเร็ว				
		ปิดกั้นทั้งหมด			ปลดล็อคทั้งหมด	
	9 9GAG		a. Amazon		🖄 Bilibili	
	CloudFlare		Crunchyroll		d Dailymotion	
	Deezer		🛱 Discord		Disney+	
	豆 Douban		ebay EBay		Epic Games	
	G Facebook		B GOG		HBO Max	
	hulu Hulu		iCloud Private Relay		Imgur	
	Instagram		@ iQIYI		🔛 KakaoTalk	0
	😒 Lazada		D League of Legends		LINE	
	lail.ru		Mastodon		Minecraft	
	Netflix		😢 OK.ru		• OnlyFans	
	• Origin		Pinterest		PlayStation	

RustDesk – Open source virtual / remote desktop infrastructure



Mikrotik User manager (RADIUS Server)

• WiFi Extensible

Authentication Protocol

(EAP)

• 802.1X (dot1x)

03:42 C 🟮 🕅 🔸

c eap_test

EAP method

Identity

Password

Enter password



Mikrotik User Manager (RADIUS Server)

outers	Users	User Groups	Sessions	Drofilo	va Hoori	Profiles	Limitations	Profile Lir	nitations	Atte	ibutes	Doumon	. F		
outers			Sessions	Profile	s oser	Promes	LIIIIILAUUUIS	Profile Li	nicacions	AU	ibutes	Paymen	n.		
	$ \ll \approx$	T	Add Bato	h Users										F	ind
Vame		🛆 Group	Caller	ID S	5hared	Attribute	s Tota	l Uptime	Total Dowr	nload	Total Up	oload	Active S		
user1		vlan10			30			00:06:37	2161.	9 KiB		14.7 KiB		 	
user2		vlan20			30			02:07:05		0 MiB		10.4 MiB			
user3		vlan30			30			00:00:00		08		0 B			
user4		default			1			06:35:00	678.8	8 MiB	83	33.2 MiB	0		

Mikrotik User Manager (RADIUS Server)

User Manager									
Routers Users User Groups	sions I	Profil	es User Profiles		Limitations	Profile Limitations		Attributes	
+ - 7									
Name	Vendor	ID	Type ID	Value T	уре	Packet Types	Standa	ard Name	
Acct-Interim-Interval		0 (stand	da	85	uint32		access accept	Acct-I	nterim
Delegated-IPv6-Prefix		0 (stand	da	123	ip6 prel	fix	access accept	Delega	ated-IP
Framed-IP-Address		0 (stand	da	8	ip addr	ess	access accept	Frame	d-IP-A
Framed-IP-Netmask	0 (standa		9	ip address		access accept Fram		d-IP-N	
Framed-IPv6-Address		0 (standa		168	168 ip address		access accept Fran		d-IPv6
Framed-IPv6-Pool		0 (standa		100 string			access accept	Frame	d-IPv6
Framed-IPv6-Prefix		0 (standa		97	97 ip6 prefix		access accept	Framed-IPv6	
Framed-Pool		0 (standa		88	string		access accept	Framed-Pool	
Idle-Timeout		0 (stand	da	28	uint32		access accept	Idle-Ti	meout
Mikrotik-Address-List		14988 (M	19	string		access accept	MT-Ad	dress-L
Mikrotik-Advertise-Interval		14988 (M	13	uint32		access accept	MT-Ad	vertise
Mikrotik-Advertise-URL		14988 (M	12	string		access accept	MT-Ad	vertise
Mikrotik-DHCP-Option-Param-STR	1	14988 (M	24	string		access accept	MT-DH	ICP-Op
Mikrotik-DHCP-Option-Param-STR:	2	14988 (14988 (M 25		-		access accept	MT-DHCP-Op	
Mikrotik-DHCP-Option-Set		14988 (M	23	string		access accept	MT-DHCP-Op	
Mikrotik-Delegated-IPv6-Pool	14988 (4988 (M 22				access accept MT-D		legate	
Mikrotik-Group		14099 /	M	2	ctripa		access accept	MT-Cr	

Mikrotik User Manager (RADIUS Server)

User Manaç	ger													
Routers	Users	User Groups	Sessions	Profil	es User Profiles	Limitations	Profile	e Limitations	Attri	outes	Payment			
- 7	Close	Session												Find
User	Δ	Acct Session ID	NAS IP Ad	dress	Calling Station ID	User Address		Started		Ended		Terminate Ca	Uptime	~
user1		82100001	192.168.1	23.1	76-6B-4D-DA-76-FE			May/15/2023	10:	May/1	5/2023 10:	Lost Service	00:01:08	
user1		82100002	192.168.1	23.1	76-6B-4D-DA-76-FE			May/15/2023	10:	May/1	5/2023 11:	Lost Service	00:05:29	
user2		82100003	192.168.1	23.1	76-6B-4D-DA-76-FE			May/15/2023	11:	May/1	5/2023 01:	Um Nas Rebo	00:45:00	
user2		82200000	192.168.1	23.1	76-6B-4D-DA-76-FE			May/15/2023	21:	May/1	5/2023 21:	Lost Service	00:00:22	
user2		82200001	192.168.1	23.1	76-6B-4D-DA-76-FE			May/15/2023	21:	May/1	5/2023 21:	Lost Service	00:41:43	
user2		82200002	192.168.1	23.1	76-6B-4D-DA-76-FE			May/15/2023	21:				00:40:00	
user4		82000002	192.168.1	23.1	9E-5E-B7-60-C1-BE			May/14/2023	22:	May/1	5/2023 01:	Um Nas Rebo	03:00:00	
user4		82100000	192.168.1	23.1	9E-5E-B7-60-C1-BE			May/15/2023	08:	May/1	5/2023 01:	Um Nas Rebo	03:35:00	

Dynamic VLAN Assignment

	Username	Password
vlan10	user1	user1
vlan20	user2	user2
vlan30	user3	user3

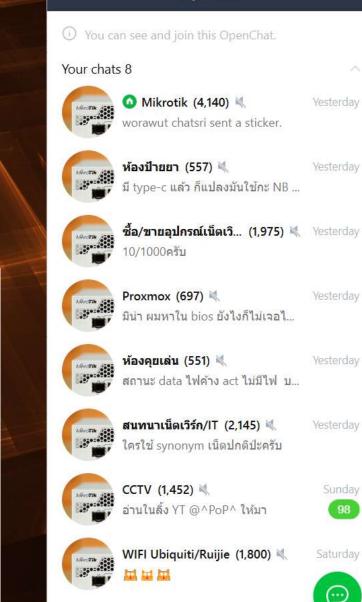
SSID : THAINOG-DEMO

Question?

🎽 Mikrotik (4,140)

https://bit.ly/MikrotikOpenCHAT





OpenChat

_____>

YouTube Channel





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@packethunter6673 https://packethunter.net/